

RECENT GENOCIDAL VIOLENCE IN OROMIA REGION

*A Partial Documentation of Casualties
Following Assassination of Oromo
Vocalist Hachalu Hundessa*

Compiled by: The National Movement of Amhara (NaMA)

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I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Over the past two years, the power gap created by the transition has made Ethiopia more unstable, insecure and disorderly. Rival centers of power have proliferated vying for dominance against each other and the central government. Due to the ethnic formation of these rivalries, communal conflicts, destabilization of communities and ethnic cleansing have been evident in almost every region in the country.

Despite the lack of proportionate attention by domestic and international observers of human rights, Oromia region has been the epicenter of ethnic-based attacks particularly on the Amhara and other Orthodox Christian residents of the region.

Abetted by a strain of Wahabist Islam extremism, regions of Arsi, Bale and Hararghe have witnessed the height to such egregious violations of the right of ‘others’ in the region. It has only been a year since the massacre of 96 innocent peoples, most of them Amharas, by a mob army calling itself “Qerro” or youth.

NaMA is gravely concerned about the continued human rights violations, ethnic cleansing and genocidal violence against the Amhara and other Orthodox Ethiopians in Oromia region.

The focus of this report, however, is the recent genocidal violence in various areas of central and western Oromia following the assassination of a popular Oromo singer named Hachalu Hundesa, allegedly by Oromo radical elements, on the night of 29 June 2020.

The Federal Government of Ethiopia has frequently neglected its obligations to enforce peace and order in Oromia region, to defend the Amhara and other ethnic groups from repeated violence, bring transgressors to the court of law, and even properly acknowledge and communicate such egregious violations.

The Oromia Regional State has been both an active and passive accomplice to the genocidal attacks perpetrated by radical Oromo nationalist groups and youth armies organized under their auspices, known as Qerro.

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Most cities and towns in Eastern Shoa Zone, Western Aris Zone, and Western Hararaghe Zone, prominent among these Bishoftu (Debre Zeit), Adama, Metehara, Zway (Batu), Adami Tulu, Bulbula, Meqi, Shashemene, Arsi Negele, have been targets of ethnic violence.

Though the attacks had started in some places on the very night the singer was fatally wounded, 29 June 2020, full-scale attacks were conducted on all major towns the whole day on 30 June 2020.

It was an organized and planned attack orchestrated by ethnic Oromo extremists often in concert with regional and local government apparatus. The federal army was also unresponsive to calls by harassed victims.

The spearhead of the rampages and destructions was the Qerro youth army, which is allegedly organized both by the regional government, Oromo opposition groups, shady notables like Denku Deyas. The other prominent elements in the genocidal attacks, in cities such as Adama, were Muslim Oromos resettled from Somali region.

The Oromia security apparatus did nothing to stop the violence. In fact, many members of Oromia Special Forces, the local paramilitary police have taken part in the killings in various towns.

Attacks on non-Oromo, Orthodox, and Amhara were selectively done based on lists prepared by perpetrators.

Attacks were based on an ethnic profiling by Oromo extremists which used the genocidal code word “Nefetegnya”, merging both ethnic Amhara and believers of Orthodox Christianity. Eventhough non-Amhara Orthodox Ethiopians, including Orthodox Oromos, were targeted, Amhara Muslims were not spared from the attacks.

II. RECENT CASUALTIES IN LIFE AND PROPERTY FROM ETHNIC VIOLENCE IN EASTERN SHOA, WESTERN ARSI, EASTERN AND WESTERN HARARGHE ZONES OF OROMIA REGIONAL STATE

2.1.EASTERN SHOA ZONE

2.1.1. Debrezeit (Bishoftu) Town

In Debre Zeit (Bishoftu) town of Ada'a district in East Shoa, at a distance of 40kms from the capital, more than 10 hotels owned by Amharas and Orthodox Christians were robbed and burnt down by the extremist "Queros" on 30 June 2020 (23/10/2012 E.C.). Lists of examples include:

1. Ato Melaku (Orthodox Christian): Shakach Meathouse and 3.5 million birr valued car.
2. Ato Tesfaye (Orthodox Christian): Bin International Hotel (the destruction is estimated to be 80000 Ethiopian Birr).
3. Gold Mark Hotel (owned by Orthodox Christian): the destruction is estimated to be 750000 Ethiopian Birr.
4. Tsehay Hotel (owned by Orthodox Christian): the destruction is estimated to be 450000 Ethiopian Birr.
5. Abiy Chanie Building (owned by Orthodox Christian): the destruction is estimated to be 5000000 Ethiopian Birr.
6. W/ro Liyu (Orthodox Christian): Ziquala Hotel (the destruction is estimated to be 500000 Ethiopian Birr).
7. Ato Addis (Orthodox Christian): Addis Building (the robbery is estimated to be more than one million Ethiopian Birr).
8. Ekshak Hotel (owned by Orthodox Christian): the destruction is estimated to be 30000 Ethiopian Birr.
9. Mamsha Hotel (owned by Orthodox Christian): the destruction is estimated to be 90000 Ethiopian Birr.
10. Yuforya Bar and Lounge (owned by Orthodox Christian): total destruction and huge loss.

2.1.2. Nazreth (Adama) Town:

Adama is the largest town in Oromia targeted by ethnic attacks. On 30 June 2020, an army of Qerro invaded the town killing of three Orthodox believers and vandalizing and destroying of many people's homes and properties. Most buildings and homes close to government offices suffered serious destruction.

Most of the ethnic attacks and destructions on private and government property were conducted by groups illicitly organized by the Oromo tycoon named Dinku Deyas, who recently fled the country to avoid government pursuit. At the forefront of the mob army were also extremist Muslim Oromos who were resettled in the outskirts of the town due to ethnic conflicts in Somali Region.

The following are instances of ethnic killings in Adama town on 30 June 2020:

1. Ato Tilahun Getachew, Orthodox Christian, was killed by rioters at a place known as Zhekale Gebeya, under the railway in 07 kebele.
2. Ato Fasil Ambesaw Endale, Orthodox Christian and resident of 07 kebele, was killed by a police officer named Abdulhakim, sympathizer of the genocidal attacks.
3. Ato Gezahegn Hailu Tesegaye, Orthodox Christian, who lived at about 105 and worked as a proter in part of the town known as Tele Garage, was killed by a shot from a member of Oromia Special Police Force.

Regarding damages to property, about 5 shops of Orthodox Christians were looted and vandalized.

1. Amen Laundry, owned by Ato Wondwossen Hailegebriel, besides 04 kebele office, totally destroyed.
2. Amen Fashion, owned by the above individual, besides the kebele 04 office, totally destroyed.
3. Fenet Plumbing and Building Materials, owned by Ato Mengistu Bayissa, besides Ato Wondwossens's shops, was set on fire and suffered serious property damages.

4. Liquors Grocery, owned by Ato Ayele, was looted and vandalized.

2.1.3. Zway (Batu) Town

On 30 June 2020, Zway town in Eastern Shoa had suffered very serious and widespread ethnic attack and destruction. Over 102 living homes, more than 52 shops and enterprises, and 28 vehicles owned by Orthodox Christians were selectively and studiedly destroyed.

Security forces were bystander observers who did nothing to prevent the mayhem throughout the day.

Only properties of Amharas and Orthodox Christians were selectively targeted. Muslim properties suffered attacks only rarely as collateral damages and even in such instances the perpetrators quickly stopped the destruction and put out the fire.

Among the property damages in Zway town are (absolute majority of them ethnic Amharas):

1. Ato Solomon Birhanu – Shoferoch Hotel, Living Home.
2. Ato Wondimu Geletu Dullo (Oromo Orthodox Christian) – Hawaz Pension and 3 Cars.
3. Ato Chaka Boku Adebo (Oromo Orthodox) – Gerod Pension and 2 Cars
4. Ato Belay Zenebe – Kimfort Hotel and 1 Hiruf automobile.
5. Ato Yehualaeshet Tesfaye – Turing Hotel.
6. Ato Andarge -- Netsanet Hotel.
7. Ato Zewudie Argaw – Huge Building Materials’ Shop, Car spare parts shop, and worth estimated above 50 million Birr.
8. W/ro Azena Mariam – Jimma Grocery and Living Home.
9. Ato Samuel Getachew – Amaresa Building Materials’ Shop, Eziar Pension, and a Pick-up Car.\
10. Ato Belay Zenebe – Kimfort Hotel and 1 Hiruf automobile.

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11. Ato Solomon Mamo – Abiy Hotel and a number of commercial shopings.
12. People who rented the commercial shopings of Ato Solomon Mamo included:-
 - a. Mintesnot Butik.
 - b. Mahlet Traditional Cloth Shoping.
 - c. Yared Getachew Stationary.
 - d. Emebeth Getachew Gift shop.
 - e. Yimer Gomista.
 - f. Hirut Coffee.
13. Ato Habte – Corner Hotel, Shop and Living Home.
14. Universal Café and Restaurant.
15. Ato Mesfin – Large Electronics Shop (selling TV, Refrigerator, etc).
16. Ato Fikre - Building Materials’ Shop.
17. Ato Dereje Chaka – Right Café, 2 Huge Stores, Car spare part shop and Bicycle shop.
18. Ato Tilahun Janka Elala – Janka Hotel, suffered partial destruction.
19. Ato Molla Yetayu – Befikadu Hotel, Ande Pension, and a four-story Building.
20. Yonas Wangari – Pharmaceuptals/ Drug shop on the building rented from Molla Yetayu.
21. Ato Zenebe (rent from Ato Molla Yetayu’s building) – Consumable goods shop.
22. Ato Eshete Deboch Lemessa – Building Materials’ Shop.
23. W/ro Meseret Mengiste (Oromo) – Household Utensils’ Shop.

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24. Ato Lemiso Tuji – goods shop.
25. Ato Kassa Shelemo – Menaharya Hotel.
26. Ato Million Terefe – Million “Kitfo Bet” (Hotel).
27. Ato Mihret Terefe – Terefe Meathouse.
28. Ato Bereket – Bereket Butchery (in a rented house).
29. Ato Mulugeta Arega – Bitu Jambohouse.
30. Ato Ayalew Merga – Sosena Hotel.
31. W/ro Salsawit (her husband is a British) – British Lodge.
32. Ermiyas Tasebe – Huge storehouse of Car Spareparts, a Pension with 52 rooms, Valley Land Hotel, a Car and Living Home.
33. Simachew Lingereh – Huge Goods distribution shop, Storehouse, and Living Home.
34. W/ro Yeshi – Shop and Living Home.
35. Ato Kindie – Shop and Living Home.
36. Ato Anemaw – Shop and Living Home.
37. Ato Jenberu – Living Home.
38. Ato Girma – Living Home and automobile.
39. Ato Yared Bermaco – Living Home and automobile.
40. W/ro Yezina – Living Home and automobile.
41. W/ro Abebech Getachew – Bethelihem Hotel (valued as 60 million Ethiopian Birr for sale).
42. Athlet Hailie Gebre Selassie – the grand Hailie Resort hotel.

43. Ato Dires (Amhara and his wife is an Oromo) – Kassa Gemechu Hotel and Supermarket.
44. Ato Adane (Gurage Protestant and renter of Bereket Butchery) – Electronics Shop, Living Home, and Meathouse.
45. Ato Mulugeta Arega (Oromo Protestant) – Pesticide and Insecticide shop.
46. Ato Mohammed (Muslim Amhara) - Living Home.
47. Ato Kedir Hamid (Muslim Amhara) - Living Home, two new automobiles, unknown amount of gold and money in cash.

2.1.4. Adami Tulu Town

Adami town, situated a few kms away from Zway was attacked by the “Qerro” mob of Oromo youth on 30 June 2020.

Five members of a family of Amhara Orthodox followers were brutally murdered by the extremists “Queros”.

1. Ato Geleta Awulachewu (Husband/Father).
2. W/ro Tsehay Amare (Wife/mother).
3. Netsanet Geleta (Daughter and College student).
4. Samuel Geleta (Son and Secondary school student).
5. Wassie Ageze (youth and cousin of Ato Geleta).

A total of about 110 living homes, 37 organizations, 3 cars and 1 motor cycle of Amharas and Orthodox Christians were destroyed in Adami Tulu town:

1. Ato Awoke Yeznegawu: Living home and shop.
2. Ato Ashagrie Worku: Goods shop, household utensils’ shop and motor cycle.
3. Ato Mindaye Wekenie: Household utensils’ shop.
4. Ato Zeleke Nigussie: Household utensils’ shop.
5. Ato Demissie Mintassie: Household utensils’ shop.

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6. W/ro Etabez Abate: Household utensils' shop.
7. Ato Kebede Feyisa: Household utensils' shop.
8. Ato Abate Abedaro: DS Tv Materials' shop and Household utensils' shop.
9. Ato Getu Janca: Living home, car and household utensils' shop.
10. Ato Endale G/Mariam: Kitchen utensils' shop and household utensils' shop.
11. Ato Daniel Ashilo: Goods' shop.
12. Ato Adisu Mindaye: Household utensils' shop and Cinema house.
13. Ato Teklay Hailu: Household utensils' shop with the entire merchandise.
14. Ato Teshale Tilahun: Household utensils' wholesale shop and liquors grocery.
15. Ato Mesfin Mindaye: Living home, consumable goods' shop, and car.
16. Ato Chanie: Living home and car.
17. Ato Tilahun Tesfaye: Household utensils' shop.
18. Ato Geush: Living home and goods' shop.
19. Kesis Solomon: Living home and barber shop.
20. Ato Daniel Elifneh: Living home and goods' shop.

2.1.5. **Bulbula Town**

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Bulbula is a small town located around Ziway. In this place, ethnic Amharas and Orthodox Christians were identified and killed. More than eight private organizations and five living homes were destroyed by the Qerro attackers.

2.1.6. Meki Town

Meki is another town of Dugda district, Eastern Shoa targeted by the Oromo mobs.

Ato Gonfa Tuji, an elderly man of 60, resident of kebele 03 and owner of Ijnori Hotel was murdered by Qerros on the pretext of refusing to close his hotel.

More than 10 properties of Amhara and Orthodox individuals suffered damages. Among the destructions in property are:

1. Ato Solomon Tena (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Grain store and grinding mill.
2. Ato Abera WoldeAregay (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Saint Gebriel Hotel.
3. Ato Manale Abera (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Yenezer Restaurant.
4. Ato Ephrem Soreso (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): The compound of his hotel and the building partially destroyed.
5. Merigeta Mussie (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Jewellery and Building Materials' shop.
6. Ato GebreHiwot GebreEgziabher (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Jewellery.
7. Ato Hailu Tesfu (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Grain store and grinding mill.
8. Ato Abebe Turufi (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Mobile phones Shop.
9. Ato Ashe (Resident of 03 Kebele of Meki town): Ashe Broker Office.
10. Ato Mulugeta Hailu (Resident of 02 Kebele of Meki town): Living home, grain store, and grinding mill.

11. Ato Mesfin Getu (Resident of 02 Kebele of Meki town): his electronics shop was looted and then destroyed.

2.1.7. Metehara Town

In Metehara town in Eastern Shoa, Axume Hotel owned by an Orthodox individual was partly destroyed by the attackers.

2.2.WESTERN ARSI ZONE

Arsi Zone has been an epicenter of anti-Amhara and anti-Orthodox carnages in the entire Oromia regional state over the past three decades. The past two years of the transition has made this area, paralleled by Bale & Hararghe, a free kill zone costing the lives and properties of hundreds of Amharas and their incalculable amount of properties.

Towns such as Shashemene, Assasa, Dodola, Aris Negele have witnessed the most severe carnages by Oromo extremists, abetted by Wahabist Islam ideology, following the assassination of Hachalu Hundessa on 29 June 2020.

At least seventeen (17) Amharas were murdered in the most inhuman manner in Arsi Zone. The destruction in private and government property was so severe that some town like Shashemene were considered by the residents as a reasonable parallel to Aleppo of Syria (see annex 1).¹

2.2.1. Shashemene Town

Shashemene, the largest city in Western Arsi Zone of Oromia, was most affected by the genocidal attacks which commenced on the night of 29 June 2020. The selective destruction ethnic Amhara and Orthodox believers' properties continued for thirteen hours until 5 pm the following day.

Even though the federal army base was situated at a distance of only 10 kms away from the town, and despite repeated pleas via telephone for assistance by Orthodox fathers, the commanders of the army refused to send help on the pretext of not receiving command from higher authorities.

Moreover, on the orders of the Shashamene town police commander, Gadissa Nigussie, members of the city police and security were all summoned and restrained in the police meeting hall until 12:00 am, 30 June 2020. Some members of the police have confirmed that they were prevented by their superiors from intervening and stopping the ethnic violence against the Orthodox population of the town.

¹ See annex 1 for the list of Amharas murdered in Arsi Zone in the recent genocidal violence.

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Orthodox fathers', including the head of Arsi Diocese, demand for zonal officials to safeguard them from the severe ethnic attacks were neglected and even outright rejected. The Administrator of West Aris Zone and the Mayor of Shashemene Town had both switched off their cellphones to avoid victims' calls for help.

Representative of the West Arsi districts police, Commander Dejene Wessene, is another prominent official responsible for deliberate neglect of duties by refraining from passing order to district officers to stop the ethnic violence outside the town.

Similarly, members of Dodola town police force have been ordered to handover their guns which were kept in the police directorate. They were also prevented from leaving the meeting hall while the ethnic attacks were undergoing.

On 30 June 2020, attempts made on the residence of His Holiness, the Bishop of West Arsi Zone Diocese, were prevented by a concerted effort of some local Muslims and Orthodox Christians.

Like other places in Oromia, the ethnic attacks in Shashemene town and surrounding areas were made on the basis of a printed ethnic profiling. The attacks were very organized and commanded. Sometimes, different groups repeatedly came one after the other to the same house. The identification of victims' identities and whereabouts was made by notable Muslims and some kebele workers of the town.

The houses and properties of most Orthodox Christians in the town were destroyed. Only properties of a few local Orthodox Christians were left due to entreaties and bribes. Muslim houses and properties were seldom burnt down or attacked unless by mistake or as collateral damages. Even then, the attackers stopped destroying or helped save properties from the fire. For instance, the building called Arabs was left untouched by order of the riot leaders (see Annexes 2 – 5).²

A number of Amhara and Orthodox individuals were brutally murdered and seriously wounded on 30 June 2020:

1. Ato Wondwossen Birhanu, resident of kebele 01 in the town, was hanged by rope and flag and pulled around the town for more than four hours; and finally he was brutally killed by severing his neck.
2. W/o Konjit, resident of kebele 02 in the town, who was lying sick at her home was brutally attacked and murdered. The killers' pretext was that the victim had been sleeping at home while they were struggling.

² See Annexes 2, 3, 4 & 5 for detailed summary of the damages to property and institutions in Shashemene town.

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3. W/o Meron Tesfaye, a 9 months pregnant mother, suffered severe beatings and wounds by machetes on 30 June 2020 died after 10 days. The attackers looted the entire property and more than 420, 000 birr of the victim, forced her to lie naked and beat her severely by machetes threatening to slaughter her. The victim couldn't survive the shock for more than 10 days.
4. Ato Wondwossen Mekasha, slaughtered by machete by the attackers.
5. Ato Birhan Kassaye, severely beaten and hospitalized.
6. Ato Shumye Tesfaye, severely beaten and hospitalized.

Property damages in Shashemene town in part include (Most of them Amhara, and some of them Orthodox Christian Gurages):

1. Ato Yohannes Wolde (Gurage), a devoted Orthodox who supported the church both in service and money, and who previously suffered repeated attacks on his property, has lost an estimated 12 million birr worth of property this time: two schools, living home, 1 Dolphin vehicle, 1 student service autobus, a computer center, library and other facilities in the schools were completely destroyed. As evidence of a pre-planned schedule, attackers directly went to the residence of the victim and burnt it down within 30 minute intervals.
2. Ato Tigstu Nidaw: Tina Building, a hotel with four floor.
3. Athlet Haile GebreSelassie: Haile Resort, destruction of the 2nd floor.
4. Ato Getachew: Aberus Hotel.
5. Ato Melese: Tesfa Amlak Hotel.
6. Ato Tefera Shibeshi: Redet Hotel.
7. Ato Tsegaye Alemu: Tsegaye Building.
8. [Anonymous]: 3M Building.
9. Deacon Alemu: Awash Hotel.

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10. Ato Kefyalewu: Kefyalewu International Hotel.
11. [Anonymous]: Teres School.
12. Bekele Molla: Bekele Molla Hotel.
13. Ato Ergetu and his partners (owned by 3 persons): Burka Eshete Building.
14. Ato Teshome: Wuhbe Hotel.
15. Ato Melese: Mele Meathouse.
16. [Anonymous]: Elroe Furniture.
17. Ato Teka: Haron Hotel.
18. Deacon Tigabeneh: Zer Adam Hotel.
19. Ato Murad: Bereket Pension.
20. Ato Mamush: Rani Café.
21. Ato Kassaye: Abay Hotel.
22. Emuka Ale: Cher Yihun Meathouse.
23. Ato Tatek and Ato Beyene: Hotel Wondimamachoch Meathouse.
24. -----: Wubshet Hotel.
25. Ato Sisay: Sisay Hotel.
26. Ato Kibrom (Tigre): Kibrom Hotel.
27. Ato Tariku Fekede (Oromo Orthodox Christian): Newline Photo.
28. Ato Wondimu Sebre (ethnic Kenbata): Beherawi Brewery and Liquor Distribution Shop.
29. Ato Binyam Abreham (Tigre): Abreham Jewellery.

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30. Ato Abiy Tadele (Gurage): Abiy Refrigerator Distribution Shop.
31. Ato Ergetu: Ergetu Refrigerators Shop.
32. Ato Fantahun Alene: Yeshi Computer Center.
33. Ato Mekonnen Bogale: Berger Building.
34. Ato Tsegaye (Gurage): Tsegaye Meathouse.
35. Ato Erestu: Sarem Hotel.
36. Ato Teka: Joteni and pull game playing distribution shop.
37. Ato Feleke: Feleke Meathouse.
38. W/ro Marie: Marie Meathouse.
39. Ato Getie Muche: Getie Mobile Phones Shop.
40. Ato Wondiye (ethnic Wolayta): Wondiye Juice.
41. Deacon Mikiyas Gebrie: Yebabe Financial Specialist.
42. Ato Kinfe: Kinfe Glass Shop.
43. Ato Abreham Mihretie: Abreham Grocery.
44. -----: Megenagna Hotel.
45. Ato Assefa Omega (ethnic Kembata): Gion Gas Distribution Shop.
46. Ato Fetene Legesse: Keneni Financial Specialist.
47. -----: Beteseb Bar and Restaurant.
48. -----: Creative Advertising and Printing.
49. -----: Abe Advertising and Printing.

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50. Ato Legesse (Oromo Orthodox Christian): Sino Traditional Cloth Shop.
51. Ato Birara Lakew: Birara Mobile Shop.
52. W/ro Degua Assefa: Degua Mobile Shop.
53. Ato Mesfin Berhanu (Gurage): Mesfin Mobile Shop.
54. Ato Ephrem Bogale: Ephrem Mobile Shop.
55. Ato Habtamu Ayitenew: Habtamu Mobile Shop.
56. Ato Anteneh Solomon: Anteneh Mobile Shop.
57. Ato Endesh Mesfin: Endesh Mobile and Accessories Shop.
58. Ato Abiy Fekadu: Derb Mobile Shop.
59. Ato Kassa Yazie: Kassa Mobile Shop.
60. Ato Muluken Ashenafi: Muluken Mobile and Accessories Shop.
61. Ato Tesfu Alemu: Tesfu Mobile and Accessories Shop.
62. Silework Mogos: Silework Mobile and Accessories Shop.
63. Ato Amare Yimamu: Amare Sporthouse/ Gimnasium.
64. Ato Getahun Dereje: Getahun Computer Center.
65. Ato Kiflu Menjet: Kiflu Ceramics.
66. Ato Gebrie Mekonnen (Tigre): Gebrie Grinding Mill.
67. Ato Sentayehu: Mara Café.
68. -----: Eni Café.
69. Ato Mekoya Paulos: Mekoya Tornatory.

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70. Ato Tamirat: Borena Hotel.
71. -----: Eftiso Bakery.
72. -----: Melkam Bakery.
73. -----: Tsega Gebriel Café.
74. W/ro Elisabeth Zewudie: Elisi Restaurant.
75. Ato Binyam Kinfe: Binyam Paints Distribution Shop.
76. -----: Green Land Café.
77. -----: Nigat Building.
78. Ato Molla Mekonnen: Molla Grocery.
79. -----: Bicha Meathouse.
80. Ato Ayalneh: Ayalneh Grocery.
81. Ato Zenebe: Mozart Music Shop.
82. Kesis/Priest Belay Tsegaye (Gurage Orthodox Priest): Belay Generator Shop.
83. -----: Meareg Gold Shop.
84. Ato Maru: Maru Mobile Shop.
85. Ato Bineyam Zewude: Rakeb Gold Shop.
86. Ato Haftom (Tigre): Latoli Silver Shop.
87. Ato Aregawi (Tigre): Aregawi Gold Shop.
88. GebreEgziabher Kidanemariam: Lalibela Goldsmith.
89. Mebratu Kidanemariam: Mebrat Goldsmith.

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90. Abebe Yilma: Gelan Hotel and Homeland Hotel.
91. Mesfin Maebo (Wolayta): Mesfin Furniture.
92. Ato Misganaw: Misgana Furniture.
93. Ato Knife: Firew Building materials' Shop.
94. Ato Demeke: Barery Shop.
95. Ato Dereje: Dereje Household Utensils' Shop.
96. ----- Enat Baltina.
97. Ato Adane: Miki Bajaj Distribution Shop.
98. Ato Belay: Belay Pepsi Distribution Shop.
99. Ato Berhane: Argaw Pension.
100. ----- Dashen Beer Distribution.
101. Zeyneba and Kassahun: Zeyneba and Kassahun Bakery.
102. Ato Mulat: Mulat Professional Females' Hair Beauty Training.
103. Ato Mulat: Mulat Boutique.
104. Ato Dejene: Dejene Boutique.
105. Ato Nigatu Tilahun: Nigatu Tilahun Boutique.
106. Ato Amare Gemera: Amare Boutique.
107. Ato Yohannes: Cloth threads Shop.
108. Ato Tsega Hailu: Tsega Boutique.
109. Ato Abebe Urgesa (Oromo Orthodox Christian): Abebe Boutique.

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110. Ato Kassahun Anjelo (Wolayta): Kassahun Boutique.
111. W/ro Woinshet Girma: Woinshet Boutique.
112. W/ro Tigist Alemayehu: Tigist Boutique.
113. W/ro Beletu Worku: Beletu Boutique.
114. Ato Habtu Feleke: Habtu Boutique.
115. Roman Stationery
116. Chilalu Hotel.
117. Green Land Café.
118. Nigat Building

The properties of the following people were destroyed since they were found near those of Orthodox Christians, not intentionally. The destructors tried to save the properties of the Muslims from the fire.

119. Ato Tofik Abejenu (Oromo and Muslim): Tofik Mobile Shop.
120. Ato Tola Gadisa (Oromo and Protestant): Tola Mobile Shop.
121. Ato Getu (Gurage and Protestant): Getu Boutique.
122. Ato Tilahun Abebe (Gurage and Protestant): Tilahun Boutique.
123. Lily Valley Hotel: Jamaicans.

List of Other Organizations and Properties Destroyed in Shashemene Town:

124. Hibret Bank (in Kebele 03): totally destroyed.
125. Debub Global Bank (in Kebele 03): totally destroyed.
126. Addis International Bank (in Kebele 03): totally destroyed.

127. Buna International Bank (in Kebele 06): totally destroyed.
128. Abay Bank (in Kebele 02): partially destroyed.
129. Ethio-Life Insurance (in Kebele 03): totally destroyed.
- 130.
131. Various goldsmiths and jewelry shops in Kebele 03 were totally destroyed.
132. About 22 motor bicycles were burnt.
133. About 9 grinding mills were burnt.
134. About 22 various restaurants were totally destroyed.
135. About 35 Bajajs were totally destroyed.
136. About 37 cars were totally destroyed.

2.2.2. Assasa Town

In Assasa district of West Arsi, four Orthodox Christians were brutally murdered by Muslim extremists and “Queros” on 30 June 2020. Their names are listed here under.

1. Ato Metorya Lakew: Slaughtered by machete.
2. W/ro Sinknesh GebreIyesus (wife of Ato Metorya Lakew): Slaughtered by machete.
3. Ato Teferi Belayneh: severely beaten to death.
4. Ato Tamrat Adugna: killed by cutting to pieces by machete.

The destruction of property of Amharas and Orthodox Christians in Assasa is so complete that no significant building and home was left to stand (see Annexes 6 – 8).³

2.2.3. Arsi Negele Town

In Arsi Negelle, the following four Orthodox Christians were brutally murdered by the Qerro on 30 June 2020.

1. Ato Fitsum Biyargew: resident of 02 kebele of Arsi Negelle town.
2. Ato Denekew Gubae: resident of 02 kebele of Arsi Negelle town.
(Number 2 and 3 were cousins and they were buried together in the same place. The town’s administration disallowed their families to relocate their bodies into Debre Libanos).

³ See Annexes 6, 7 & 8 for partial list of the major damages to homes and institutions in Assasa town.

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3. Ato Getachew Demissie: resident of 02 kebele of Arsi Negelle town.
4. Ato Mkasha getahun: resident of Tureta village of Arsi Negelle town.

The destruction of properties was done on every ethnic background identifying with Orthodox Christians. The attackers tried to save properties of Muslims and Protestants from burning. The focus and greater destruction was on ethnic Amharas. Examples are listed as follows:

1. Ato Tigstu Nadewu: who was giving free service and financial support for church; total destruction of Tigstu Building (with 3 floor) and living home; Huge building materials' distribution shop working since 1973 E.C., and 1 Dolphin car.
2. Ato Teferi Delbo: a hotel with 2 floor.
3. Ato Solomon Tezera: a building with 2 floor.
4. Ato Fikrie Balcha: a hotel with bed rooms.
5. "Meto Aleqa" (Captain) Aschenaki: Liyat Hotel No. 1 & 2.
6. Ato Getahun Wasihun: Shalla Hotel.
7. W/ro Abaynesh Mulugeta: Milkhouse.
8. Ato Alemu Bogale: Grocery and shop.
9. Ato Fekade Dejene: one primary school, one secondary school and looting of his home.
11. Ato Belsti Yohanes: destruction of living home and more than 50 beef cattle.
12. Ato Kassa Getahun: destruction of living home and looting of more than 30 beef cattle.
13. Tesfaye Sisay: one bar and restaurant and a Pension with two floor.
14. Fikdere Teshome: Grocery.
15. Shambel" (Captain) Debebe Getaneh: Animal and Herbicide Pharnaceutical shop.
16. Addisu Bekele: Meathouse.
17. Tesfaye Sinshaw: Restaurant.

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18. Zemedkun Meskele: Meathouse.
19. Assefa Wasihun: a Pension with two floors bedroom.
20. Eleni Tewabe: Restaurant.
21. Yonas Sergo: Pension.
22. Solomon Mekonnen: Household and office furniture production and sales.
23. Solomon: bar and restaurant.
24. Dereje TekleAregay: bar and restaurant.
25. Paulos Abate: bar and restaurant.
26. Terefe Yinesu: shop.
27. Tihunie Mulugeta: Milk product shop.
28. Wondwossen Hailu: Shop.
29. Wasihun: bar and restaurant.
30. Abebaw Getinet: Grocery.
31. Getinet Shiferaw: Shop, living home and “Dolphin” car.
32. Mekasha Getahun: killed, living home and seven beef cattle.
33. Denekew Gubae: killed, grocery and pension.
34. Tilahun Kinfu: Shopping center with two floor
35. Messay Assefa: Meathouse and DS Tv room.
36. Kelemua Abebe: killed, living home and cattles.
37. Bahiru Gashaw: he and his four children were severely wounded.
38. Bekele Asfaw: living home alongwith the entire household materials.

2.2.4. Dodola Town

Dodola town in Western Arsi Zone was also attacked by the Qerro mob army on 30 June 2020. People suffered severe beatings simply for being Amharas or Orthodox Christians. A number of large and medium shops and enterprises owned by Amharas and Orthodox residents of the town were partially or totally destroyed, properties looted.

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1. Roz Hotel: burnt in Kebele 02.
2. Nigat Hotel: burnt in Kebele 01.
3. Medi Café: burnt in Kebele 01.
4. Abay Restaurant: burnt in Kebele 01.
5. Shitaye Balcha Hotel: totally destructed in Kebele 01.
6. Tarikua Restaurant and a living home: burnt in Kebele 01.
7. Worku Tadege Female's Beuty: burnt in Kebele 01.
8. Solomon Balcha Electronics Store: burnt in Kebele 01 for the second time.
9. Zerihun getachew: two shops were burnt in Kebele 01 for the second time.
10. Fikadu Worku: shop and merchandize store were burnt in Kebele 02.
11. Berhanu Metasebya Hotel, a grocery and a living home: were burnt in Kebele 02.
12. Dawit Alemayehu's household property: burnt in Kebele 02.
13. Ademasu Abebe's grinding mill: burnt in Kebele 02.
14. Wondimu Yimam's boutique and shop: were burnt in Kebele 02.
15. Fasil Hotel: burnt in Kebele 01.

2.3.EASTERN HARARGHE ZONE

Several places in Eastern Hararghe were attacked by Oromo extremists on the pretext of the assassination of Hachalu Hundessa. The attacks took place between the night on 22 June 2020 and 24 June 2020.

Areas in the zone which witnessed widespread attacks on Amharas and Orthodox Christians include: Haramaya and Bati towns under Haramaya city administration, Melka Rafu town in Kombolcha district, a rural keble known as Alle in Jarso district, Fugnan Birra town in Gursum district, Babile town in Babile district, and Midaga Tola distict.

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In general, in the ethnic attacks leveled at Amhara and Orthodox Christians in the seven districts of Eastern Hararghe zone, about 198 households along with 682 family members have suffered various levels of harassment, beatings, physical wounds, property destructions and very gross violations of human rights.

2.3.1. Haramay Town

Properties and houses of 5 Orthodox Christians were set on fire and destroyed. Properties of 8 Amharas and Orthodox Christians were vandalized and completely destroyed.

About 71 peoples were forced to take refuge in Churches for about 15 days; they left their refuge only after the belated arrival of security forces.

An elderly woman, named W/o Mestawet Gebremariam Woldeyes who came to visit her son from Karamile to Haramaya town suffered serious wounds from beatings while in Ato Tewodros's home and died in hospital. Ato Tewodros's wife also suffered serious wound on her legs and is hospitalized.

2.3.2. Bate Town (Haramaya)

About 14 households of Amharas and Orthodox Christians were totally burnt to the ground. Properties of 40 other individuals were vandalized and destroyed. About 18 large and medium commercial enterprises were destroyed.

2.3.3. Kombolcha District

Six service giving hotels with the properties were completely destroyed. Two liquor groceries were also totally destroyed. One photo shop with a fully equipped studio and recreation park was destroyed. One metal workshop was burned; 6 houses were burnt down. Properties of 3 individuals were looted and their houses damaged partially. Houses and properties of 34 Amharas and orthodox Christians were singled out and looted.

An assassination attempt on a notable elder of the town, named Ato Endeshaw, was unsuccessful. However, the man is seriously wounded from the beatings by Orom extremists and is hospitalized. Similarly, his wife is also seriously wounded and hospitalized.

2.3.4. Haramaya District

A rural clinic, owned by Ato Mesfin Bogale, providing service for farmers in Oda Belina area was destroyed with all its medical equipments. Another clinic and pharmaceuticals owned by Ato Hibret Bogale was destroyed. Similarly, a rural clinic and pharmaceuticals shop owned by Ato Tewodros Alemayehu in a place known as Melka Gemechu was burnt to the ground.

2.3.5. Gursum District

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The commercial enterprises of 8 people were totally destroyed. For instance, Ato Ephrem Zerihun's hotel and the bedrooms serving visitors of the town were entirely destroyed. Similarly, the hotel and grocery of W/o Asnaku Shega with all the properties were destroyed. In addition trading equipment of 9 people was destroyed; living homes of 6 other people were partially damaged; vehicles of two individual were broken down; and farm crops of two persons were also damaged.

2.3.6. Jarso District (Alle Town)

Living homes of seven Orthodox residents of the town were highly damaged. Shops of 6 people with all the properties were destroyed. For instance, a shop and a cereal store owned by Ato Masresha were completely destroyed with all the property.

About 48 households were attacked by the mob armies and forced to take refuge in churches along with 180 family members. They were repatriated to their partially destroyed homes after 15 days with the intervention of local notables and residents of the area.

The attempt to burn down the St. George Church in the town was foiled by inhabitants of the area. However, the Bethelhem roof corrugated iron was pierced by avalanche of stone by the Muslim Oromo attackers. In addition, the women entry on the main building was also partly damaged.

2.3.7. Midega Tola District

At least the properties of twelve Public servants in service of the locality were taken out of the rented houses and entirely set on fire.

2.3.8. Babile District

Though details are yet unknown to our organization, properties and hotels of at least two residents of the town were vandalized by Oromo attackers.

2.3.9. Harari Regional State

In Harari region, areas which experienced widespread ethnic attacks were districts in the city, such as Hakim, Jenila, Shenkor and Abaker, and the rural district known as Dire Teyara. In general, evidence collected so far indicates 19 households had suffered destruction of their properties.

Table: Victims of Ethnic Attacks in Harari Region

No.	District	Households	Commercial Enterprises	Vehicles	Agri Products	Houses
1	Jenila	4	4			
2	Hakim	11	11	6		
3	Aboker	2		2		

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4	Shenkor	2		2		
5	Dire Teyara	1			80 Quintals	4
	Sum	19	15	10	80 Quintals	4

Ethnic attacks targeting Amhras and other Orthodox Christians of Harari region has become frequent in recent years. In this round of attacks following the death of Hachalu Hundessa, Orthodox Christians were attacked and their properties destroyed. In addition, two historical statues of Ras Mekonnen were destroyed by rioters.

In addition, due to the widespread beatings, knifing and attempts to kill on the Orthodox residents of the city, 10 youngsters in Qelad Amba and Werwari area were wounded and hospitalized.

The unpreparedness and lethargic response of the regional government security forces in the town and their failure to protect citizens from ethnic attacks has been a serious concern for resident of Harari town, who now feel more insecure than ever.

The attackers have entered Harar town in numbers from the surrounding kebeles the morning of 30 June 2020. These were joined by collaborators from the city and started destroying properties and firms owned by Orthodox Christian residents of the town. They specially targeted service institutions such as hotels, groceries, shops, vehicles, farms and storehouses. Among the major property destructions are:

1. W/o Sinidu, a female peasant and resident of Aboker Muti in Dire Teyara district; perennial plants and crops, and farm machinery were destroyed; 4 residence compounds (12 classes) along with the entire properties were looted, vandalized and burnt down. An estimated 80 quintals of cereals stored in 4 ground storages was looted.

In attacks conducted on Orthodox residents of Arategna area and Hakim district, the following were destroyed.

2. Ato Daniel Wineta's, Wineta Hotel glasses broken by stones and attempt was made to set it on fire.
3. W/o Etenesh's Hotel, all properties in the hotel were destroyed.
4. Ato Seyfu's, Ker Hotel, looted, vandalized and destroyed.
5. Ato Maedot Tefera's Hotel, glasses on the building were broken down.
6. Ato Million's Grocery, property looted and building glass was broken down.
7. Ethiopia Restaurant, found in kebele 17, all properties in the grocery were destroyed; bajajs in the compound were burnt down.

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8. Ato Worku Alemu's 2 houses, glass windows destroyed; his bajaj was also damaged.
9. Elsa Grocery, in kebele 17, entire property was looted and destroyed.
10. Ato Mesfin Bekele's, butchery and grocery both looted and destroyed.

In Aboker district, areas such as Qelad Amba and Werwari also suffered attacks on properties of Orthodox Christians;

11. Mekonnen Lemma, living home.
12. Israel Terefe, taxi.
13. Girma Teke, taxi.
14. Gashaw, barber shop, totally destroyed.
15. Ato Yemane, 4 bajajs in the compound of his residence were broken down.

In addition, properties looted and buildings glasses were shattered in Jenila district include:

16. Family Hotel.
17. Ethiopia Hotel.
18. Ristu Butchery.
19. Misrak Hotel

2.4.WESTERN HARARGHE ZONE

2.4.1. Chiro (Asebe Teferi) Town

Chiro or formerly Asebe Teferi has been a sight of repeated ethnic violence over the past two years. This time the town experienced one of the most severe raids of destruction on the Amhara and Orthodox Christians of the town in western Hararghe. An Amhara man named Birhanu Zefargachew was brutally murdered by Oromo Qerro on 30 June 2020. Another resident of the town named Ato Fikre was severely beaten and suffered serious wounds.

Amhara and Orthodox Christians whose homes and properties were totally destroyed by fire were: Melaku Kefyalew (also his bajaj was burnt), Lemlem Yilma, Aschalew Hofer, Tigist Kefyalew, Ato Ayele, W/o Etabezaw, and Liqe Birhanat Kehali Bekalu, the former administrator of west Hararghe diocese.

In addition, Amharas and Orthodox Christians whose homes were looted and burnt were: Ato Teshome, Meaza Mulu, Fitsum Melaku, Tsadiqu, Simegn Nishan, Meseret barbary, Lemlem Suf (shop), Fire Woldeyesus, W/o Kelemwa (ale house), Mahder Ketema, Ato Desta (shop), Ato Ketema (shop), Mulugeta Belay, W/o Tschay, Deacon Haile

Yematawork, Ato Tasew, Ato Goitom, W/o Nishan, Zinabua Gebremikael, Ato Yirgalem Chekol, Deacon Melaku (butchery), and Rediet caffe (see Annex 9).⁴

2.4.2. Mieso Town

The town of Mieso was invaded by a huge mob of “Qerro” army on the morning of 30 June 2020 and pre-planned and selective attacks on the Amhara and Orthodox residents went on unabated the whole day.

The attackers were armed with the traditional “mecha” or machete, sticks, stones, and carried supplies of benzene to set houses and institutions on fire. Though the main force of the attackers is said to come from Assebot town, there were many collaborators from Mieso itself particularly tasked in the identification of Amhara and Orthodox Christian homes and institutions.

The damages to Orthodox Christian properties and homes in Mieso town is incalculable. Innumerable homes of Amharas and Orthodox Christians in the town have been assaulted by an avalanche of stones, properties and household utensils vandalized, and homes, shops, cars, bajajs, etc set on fire.

In Mieso, the religious element was stronger than other areas in Oromia so that even Muslim Oromos who rented homes from Orthodox Christians were harassed and assaulted. The attackers have gone house to house to tear off the “matebs” or religious symbols worn on the neck by Orthodox Christians. They also chanted “Alah wakbar!” while destroying and attacking the Christians.

Like other places in the region, the federal and regional security and police forces did not attempt any intervention to protect citizens from ethnic violence. In Mieso, the extent of the possible damage by the extremist Oromo mob was moderated by some notable Muslims of the town, who also managed to protect Orthodox Churches from destruction (see Annex 10).⁵

2.4.3. Asebot Town

Asebot town, which is in the Mieso district of Western Hararghe Zone, also suffered ethnic attacks by Oromo extremists on 30 June 2020. A pre-planned and selective attack on the Amhara and other Orthodox residents of the town resulted in serious casualties in life, limb and property. At least one individual named Ato Tedla Lemma was brutally murdered by the attackers.

The attackers were armed with the traditional “mecha” or machete, sticks, stones, and carried supplies of benzene to set houses and institutions on fire. Like other places in the

⁴ Summary of the property damages in Chiro are listed in annex 9.

⁵ See the partial list of damages in Mieso town from Annex 10.

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region, the federal and regional security and police forces did not attempt any intervention to protect the Amhara and Ortodox Christians from ethnic violence (see Annex 11).⁶

⁶ See Annex 11 for a partial list of the damages in Asebot town.

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III. APPENDIX

Annex 1. List of Persons Killed in Arsi Zone

No.	Persons killed	Address	Remarks
1	W/ro Abaynesh Seifu	Arsi Kersamuni district	The killers were people who wore Oromia Police uniform, Oromia Special Force uniform, and face and head masks like al-qaida. Kebele and Zone administrators as well as local militias participated in the killing.
2	Ato Yilma GebreTsadik	Arsi Kersamuni district	
3	Andualem Yilma	Arsi Kersamuni district	
4	Yichasa megersa	Arsi Kersamuni district	
5	Getu Kebede	Arsi Kersamuni district	
6	Seife mulugeta	Arsi Kersamuni district	
7	Shimeles Seife	Arsi Kersamuni district	
8	Hizqeal GebreMedhen	Arabo/ Agolcho District	They killed him after cutting off his hand and pulling out his eyes alive.
9	Mamo Adugna	Arabo/ Agolcho District	They killed him by shearing off his body.
10	Mengesha Mindaye	Arabo/ Agolcho District	
11	Getachew Metaferya	Golja town, Tiwo District	
12	Wassie Tesfaye	Golja town, Tiwo District	
13	Bezabeh Tadesse	Golja town, Tiwo District	
14	Demissie Beyene	Golja town, Tiwo District	
15	[Anonymous] / Teacher	Abomsa District	
16	[Anonymous]	Arbeyu Jejo District	
17	[Anonymous]	Arbeyu Jejo District	

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Annex 2: Summary of Damages in Shashemene Town

No.	Name	Sex	Phone No.	Family Size	Kebele	Destructed property	Value in Birr
1	Kesis Nigatu Wale	M		6	01	Entire household materials and shop	464445
2	Kesis Tesfaye Assega	M		6	01	Home with entire household materials	550000
3	Kesis Tamene Agegnehu	M		7	01	Home with entire household materials	252000
4	Kesis Tsegaye Abate	M		7	01	entire household materials and shop	
5	Memihir Mlese Adihno	M		6	01	Home with entire household materials	
6	Ato Berhane Meseret	M		6	010	Home with entire household materials	
7	Ato Sisay Gidey	M		5	010	Entire household materials and partly Home	
8	Ato Mintesnot getachew	M		5	01	Entire household materials with door	275000
9	Ato Endalkachew Mulugeta	M		7	01	Home with entire household materials	549220
10	W/ro Abebech Shiferaw	F		5	010	Home with entire household materials	
11	Ato Abreham Mulatu	M		4	01	Entire household materials and shop	364800
12	Ato Amanuel Mulatu	M		3	01	Entire household materials with door and window	
13	Ato Setegn Getachew	M		3	01	Entire household materials and partly home	240800
14	Ato Tesfaye Derbie	M		1	01	Entire household materials and partly home	

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Annex 3. Summary of Damages in Shashemene Town (Continued)

No.	Name	Sex	Famiy Size	Kebele	Damaged property	Value in Birr
15	Ato Melese Eskeziya	M	3	01	Shop	
16	Ato Halefom Legesse	M	1	010	Entire household materials	
17	Ato Habteab Kinfe	M	4	010	Entire household materials	
18	Ato Teklu WoldeTensae	M	4	010	Entire household materials and partly home	
19	Ato estifanos Yohannes	M	1	010	Entire household materials	
20	Ato Zewudu GebreNigus	M	5	01	Home with household materials	
21	Ato Belay Dubale	M		04	Home with household materials	1023000
22	Yihane HaileMeskel	M		0	Property	200950
23	Tiruye Tefera	F		04	Entire property	253940
24	Teketel Ayifokiru	M		04	Property	443200
25	Meaza Kitawu	F		04	Property	132500
26	Kesis Wubshet Zewudie	M		04	Household materials	72400
27	Abebech Gizawu	ሴ		04	household materials	35600
28	Desta Assefa	M		04	Home with entire household materials	264000
No.	Name	Sex	Famil y Size	Kebele	Damaged property	Value in birr
29	Meaza Berhanu	F		04	Property	177800
30	Sentayehu Asru	M		04	Household materials	57000
31	Yibeltal Abebe	M		04	Household materials	229500
32	Anbachew Amare	M		04	Household materials	178000
33	Bayech Ayalew	F		04	Household materials	362000
34	Yeshi Alebachew	F		04	Home with entire household materials	579800
35	Hana tesfaye	F		04	Household materials	43610
36	Kuriwork Sodefi	F		04	Household materials	174150
37	Derese Erdachew	M		04	Entire household materials	379380
38	Belayneh Abebe	M		04	Bajaj and household	275000

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					materials	
39	Getiye Nigussie	M		04	Home with entire household materials	497000
40	Tesfye Woldie	M		04	Household materials	38750
41	Ato Melese Berhe	M	3	010	Home with entire household materials	
42	W/ro Selas Abadie	F	1	010	Home with entire household materials	
No.	Name	Sex	Famil y Size	Kebele	Destructed property	Birr value
43	Ato Abreham Girma	M	6	010	Household materials and partly home	
44	W/ro lemlem Legesse	F	3	010	Entire shop	
45	W/ro Woinshet Ayele	F	4	01		
46	Ato Sebhat GebreEgziabher	M	3	010	Home with entire household materials	
47	Ato Elyas WoldeGebreal	M	8	0	Home with entire household materials	
48	Ato Berhane WoldeGebreal	M	4	101	Home with entire household materials	
49	W/ro Tsehay Elfay	F	5	01	Home with entire household materials	
50	Ato Getachew Tafesse	M	5	01	Home with entire household materials	
51	W/ro Wegene Teshome	F	6	01	Home with entire household materials	
52	Samrawit Tefera	F	3	01	Home with entire household materials	
53	W/ro Abeba Adane	F	4	01	Home with entire household materials	
54	W/ro Fikrte Tsegaye	F	3	01	Home with entire household materials	
55	Ato Daniel Worku	M	4	01	Home with entire household materials	
56	Ato Abebe Demeke	M	3	01	Entire household materials	
53	Ato Lisanework Tesfaye	M	3	01	Entire household materials	

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54	Senayt Kinfe	F	3	01	Entire household materials	
55	Ato Yeshitila Tesfaye	M	1	01	Entire household materials	
56	W/ro Sendu Lakew	F	4	01	Entire household materials	
57	Ato Asnake Mengistu	M	2	010	Entire shop	
58	Ato Tsegaye Tewabe	M	4	010	Entire household and grocery materials, and shop	
59	W/ro Konjit Mindahun	F	2	010	Entire household materials	
60	Ato Mebre Temesgen	M	6	01	Home with household materials	
61	Dawit Tenaw	M	4	04	Household materials	70000
62	Jeber Borja	M		04	Household materials	96000

Annex 4: Summary of Hotels & Organizations Damaged In Shashemene Town

ተ.ቁ	Property Damaged	Amount	Kebele	Extent of Damage	Remarks
1	Eredet Hotel	G+3	01	Burnt	
2	Awash International Hotel	G+3	01	Entirely burnt	
3	Kefyalew International Hotel	G+3	04	Entirely burnt	
4	Tesfalem Hotel	G+3	02	Entirely burnt	
5	Haile Resort	G+2	06	Entirely burnt	
6	Sarem Hotel	G+3	08	Entirely burnt	
7	Aberus Hotel	G+3	06	Entirely burnt	
8	Tsegaye Building Market Center	G+4	06	Entirely burnt	
9	Nigat Building Market Center	G+2	03	Entirely burnt	
10	Eyerusalem Building	G+4	04	Entirely burnt	
11	Lucy Academy	G+2	03	Entirely burnt	
12	Mafi Café and Market Center	G+4	08	Entirely burnt	
13	Chilalo Hotel		02	Entirely burnt	

Annex 5: Summary of Hotels & Organizations Damaged In Shashemene Town (Continued)

RECENT GENOCIDAL VIOLENCE IN OROMIA REGION

No	Property Damaged	Amount	Kebele	Extent of Damage	Remarks
14	Abay International Hotel	G+3	04	Entirely burnt	
15	Meridian Building	G+7	06	Entirely burnt	
16	Bekele Molla Hotel		04	Entirely burnt	
17	Bekele Mengistu Hotel		04	Entirely burnt	
18	Raji Hotel		06	Entirely burnt	
19	Tsegaye Hotel		05	Entirely burnt	
20	Borena Hotel		06	Entirely burnt	

Annex 6: Summary of Damages to Property & Institutions in Assasa Town, 01 Kebele

No.	Name of owners	Organization	Birr Value of Damages	Family size of owner	Number of Workers
1	Ato Aschalew Regassa	Hotel	1,627,033	5	11
2	Ato Dereje Tafessework	Grain store	1,123,800	1	
3	Ato Nigussie Haile	Rent	111,200	4	
4	Ato Ephrem Korcho	Mobile shop	2,364,500	3	2
5	Ato Tadesse Belayneh	Home	758,900	4	
6	W/ro Giba Mannyazewal	Rent	78,600	1	
7	Ato Melese Eshetu	Building materials' shop	13,164,000	7	
8	W/ro Tirunesh Abegaz	Home	218,000	6	
9	W/ro Emebeth Wondimu	Home	306,100	8	
10	Ato Solomon Lemma	Home	171,800	9	
11	Ato Endashaw Nigussie	Home	195,000	3	
12	Ato Tibebe Solomon	Home	82,390	1	
13	W/ro Geremech Sida	Home	1,201,400	3	
14	Ato Befekadu Berhanu	Soft drink distribution shop	27,102,325	4	30
15	W/ro Messeret Tadesse	Home	122,320	8	
16	Ato Gebeyehu Berihun	Hotel	875,920	3	3
17	Ato Tafessework WorkAgegnehu	Home and grain mill	- 6,300,000 - 5,250,000	3	8
18	Ato Alemayehu Jote	Rent	132,240	1	
19	Ato Berhanu WoldeTensae	Property	1,884,400	9	
No.	Name of owners	Organization	Birr Value of Damages	Family size of owner	Number of Workers
20	Ato Ayele Tadele	Rent	70,900	1	
21	Ato Sileshi Ashagrie	Property	215,750	9	
22	Ato Garedewu Belayneh	Home and Grain	8,750,550	17	

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		mill			
23	Ato Direba Chala	Rent	2,276,000	6	
24	W/ro Kassaye Eshetie	Flour factory	33,200	11	68
25	W/ro Messeret Kebede	Rent	40,204,200	3	
26	W/ro Almaz Kassaye	Rent	226,882	4	
27	Ato Asteway Solomon	Rent	215,030	1	
28	W/ro Genet Abebe	Rent	77,480	4	
29	Ato Tefera Belayneh	Home and Property	1,349,000	6	
	Total		116,919,550	145	133

Annex 7: Summary of Damages to Property in Assasa Town, Kebele 02

No.	Name of owners	Organization	Birr value of damages	Family size of owner	Number of workers
1	Ato Getachew Alemayehu	Clinic, Pharmacy and home	21841500	5	34
2	Ato Ayalew mengistu	Hotel	17,351,077	7	8
3	W/ro Bethlehem Bogale	Hotel	5,522,943	30	25
4	Ato Alamirew Birku	Rent	1,692,080	10	
5	Ato Worku Fikadu	Rent	677,980	3	
6	Ato Alemayehu Tafesse	Rent	533,250	3	
7	Ato GirumTafesse	Rent	389,715	1	
8	W/rt lemlem Tafesse	Rent	66,000	1	
9	Ato Tefera Tafesse	Tractor	3,088,000	4	
10	Ato Muluneh Merga	Rent	269,750	4	
11	Ato Abnet Tafesse	Rent	61,450	1	
12	W/ro Getie Tilahun	Home	594,693	10	
13	Ato Tesfaye Wondyirad	Electronics shop	1,624,750	10	2
14	Ato Worku Debele	Photo Shop	446,680	7	3
15	Ato Adimasu Bogale	Home	3,376,700	18	
16	Ato Tebeje Adimasu	Rent	733,500	1	8
17	W/ro Emebeth Adimasu	Rent	300,100	1	
18	Ato Bisrat Adimasu	Rent	120,500	1	
19	Ato Samson Adimasu	Rent	30,200	1	

Annex 8: Summary of Damages to Property & Institutions in Assasa Town, Kebele 02

No.	Name of owners	Organization	Birr value of damages	Family size of owner	Number of workers
20	Ato Direba Zewdie	Rent	212,000	1	
21	Ato Ayano Tulu	Boutique	268,840	4	
22	W/o Tigist Abera	Home	421,905	5	
23	Ato Abiyot Ayalew	Home	283,300	4	
24	Ato Zewge Mogus	Home	364,843	6	

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25	Ato Fisseha Gebresilassie	Home	591,300	4	
26	Ato Solomon Shewarega	Hotel	3,035,950	12	11
27	Ato Ambelu Solomon	Hotel	4,538,038	12	17
28	Ato Molla Begashaw	Boutique	575,530	5	
29	W/o Zebenu Metorya	Home	742,736	6	
30	Ato Dejene Adugna	Shop	125,005	4	
31	Ato Ashenafi Aman	Home	774,500	1	
32	Abera Tesema	Home	234,000	4	
33	Ato Birhanu Garede	Home	1,500,000	6	
34	W/o Meseret Tadesse	Shop	577,000	8	
35	Ato Abebaw Tadesse	Gasoline Shop	110,400	3	
	Sum Total (annex 7&8)		73,076,420	203	85

Annex 9: Summary of Damages in Chiro Town

No.	Name of Victim	Damages	Extent of Damages	Remarks
1	Birhanu Zefargachew	Brutally murdered		
2	Ato Fikre	Severely beaten		
3	Melaku Kefyalew	Home & Property, Bajaj	Entirely burnt	
4	Lemlem Yilma	Home & Property	Entirely burnt	
5	Aschalew Hofer	Home & Property	Entirely burnt	
6	Tigist Kefyalew	Home & Property	Entirely burnt	
7	Ato Ayele	Home & Property	Entirely burnt	
8	W/o Etabzahu	Home & Property	Entirely burnt	
9	Liqe Birhanat Kehali Bekalu	Home & Property	Entirely burnt	
10	Ato Teshome	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
11	Meaza Mulu	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
12	Fitsum Melaku	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
13	Tsadiqu	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
14	Simegn Nishan	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
15	Meseret	Beauty Saloon	Looted & burnt	
16	Lemlem Suf	Shop	Looted & burnt	
17	Fire Woldeyesus	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
18	W/o Kelmwa	Ale House	Looted & burnt	
19	Mahder Ketema	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
20	Ato Desta	Shop	Looted & burnt	
21	Ato Ketema	Shop	Looted & burnt	
22	Mulugeta Belay	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
23	W/o Tsehay	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
24	Deacon Haile Yematawork	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
25	Ato Tassew	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	

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26	Ato Goitom	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
27	W/o Nishan	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
28	Zinabua Gebremikael	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
29	Ato Yirgalem Chekol	Home & Property	Looted & burnt	
30	Deacon Melaku	Butchery	Looted & burnt	
31	Radiet	Cafeteria	Looted & burnt	
32	Moya Minch Hotel	Hotel	Building damaged	
33	Ethio-Millennium	Hotel	Building damaged	
34	Agage Lodge	Lodge	Building damaged	
35	Biruke Hotel	Hotel	Building damaged	
36	Tiruneh Sime Hotel	Hotel	Building damaged	
37	Megala Hotel	Hotel	Building damaged	
38	Richo Cafe	Cafeteria	Building damaged	
39	Yichalal Migib Bet	Restaurant	Building damaged	
40	Tirunesh Grocery	Grocery	Building damaged	
41	Shamble Siga Bet	Butchery	Building damaged	
42	Kalkidan Desalegn	Restaurant	Building damaged	
43	Mayet Foto Bet	Photo Shop	Building damaged	
44	Gudatota Siga Bet	Butchery	Building damaged	
45	Dani Hotel	Hotel	Building damaged	
46	Voktoriy Siga Bet	Butchery	Building damaged	
47	Solomon Siga Bet	Butchery	Building damaged	
48	Oliada Pharmacy	Pharmacy	Building damaged	
49	Hiwot Printing & Advert	Workshop	Building damaged	
50	Koketi Pharmacy	Pharmacy	Building damaged	
51	Kidane Mihret	Restaurant	Building damaged	
52	Kal Siga Bet	Butchery	Building damaged	
53	Mekonen	Grocery	Building damaged	
54	Dargicho	Grocery	Building damaged	
55	Danna	Barbershop	Building damaged	
56	Teddy	Barbershop	Building damaged	
57	Hararghe International	Hotel	Building damaged	
58	Amen	Restaurant	Building damaged	
59	Yordanos	Bedrooms	Building damaged	
60	Megenagna	Butchery	Building damaged	
61	Demeke	Hotel	Building damaged	
62	Kesis Minda Guta	Home	Building damaged	West Hararghe Region Church Official

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Annex 10: Summary of Major Damages in Miesso Town

No.	Name of Victim	Damages	Extent of Damage	Remark
1	Ato Kassahun Simon	Dire Dawa Hotel	All property looted and burned down	
2	Gash Hailu	Home	Property vandalized	
3	Yonas Manaye	Yonas Manaye Hotel	Property vandalized, completely destroyed, and owner severely beaten	
4	Seblewongel Beshah	Shimelis Butchery	Completely destroyed	
5	Tewodros Nigusu	Retail Shop	Completely destroyed; His brother Ashenafi Nigusu's (Dadi) tyre repairs equipment were also burnt together	
6	Asnakech Tadesse	Shoferoch Hotel	Building burnt down	
7	Sintayehu	Retail Shop	Completely looted	Catholic
8	Zinash Abebe	Retail Shop & Photo Copy Service	Completely looted & destroyed	
9	Habtamu Tesfaye	Barbershop	Completely looted	
10	Tewodros Shiferaw	Teddy Grocery	Completely destroyed	
11	Zerihun Ketema Gutema	Force Bajaj	Burnt, owner beaten	Protestant
12	Yeshi Bekele	Yeshi Hotel	All hotel property and bedrooms were vandalized, destroyed	
13	Debebe Gizaw	Home	Property vandalized	
14	Alemayehu	Alemayehu Grocery	Completely destroyed	
15	Mesfin Bekle Gemta	Household property	Destroyed by setting on fire	Renter
16	Tiqo Shume	Household property	Destroyed by setting on fire	
17	Beza Kuma	Household property	Destroyed by setting on fire	
18	Ato Aiemro	Home	Badly damaged by fire	
19	Ato Addisu Ayenew	Household property	Vandalized	
20	Alayush Mengesha	Home, household property	Completely destroyed	Properties of other people in the compound were also destroyed

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Annex 11: Summary of Major Damages in Asebot Town

No	Name of Victim	Damages	Extent of Damages	Remarks
1	Ato Yitabarek Nakiye	Grocery, Butchery, Home	Grocery & Butchery completely destroyed; home looted	
2	Ato Anbessa Tsegaye	Home, Grinding Mill	Home fully destroyed; Mill partially damaged	
3	Ato Ambelu Demeke	Home	Completely destroyed	
4	W/o Tsige Adgo	Restaurant, Home	Partially damaged	
5	Ato Tedla Lemma	3 Grinding Mills, Expensive Machinery, Home	All completely destroyed; he was murdered	
6	Ato Aychilum Agonafir	Home	Partially damaged; severely beaten	
7	Ato Wondwessen Mulatu & Nigist Mulatu	Home, Household Property	Partially damaged, vandalized	
8	Ato Demerew Naqiye, Wileta Bekele, Etenesh, Yefeqadu Enat	Homes, fences	Partially damaged	
9	W/o Sintayehu Amare	Home, Grocery	Home partly damaged; Grocery fully destroyed	
10	Ato Misganaw Muchie	Selam Pharmacy	Pharmacy looted & fully destroyed	
11	Ato Ayalew Demeke	Geda Grocery, Bedrooms	Both looted & destroyed by fire	
12	W/o Roman Qana	Home	Home set on fire	Home set on fire on the night of 7 July 2020 while she was attempting to mediate peace
13	Ato Teshome & Ato Ayalew	Farms	Completely destroyed	